

© 2020 European Association of Urology. Published by Elsevier B.V.

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use in addition to the terms of any Creative Commons or other user license that has been applied by the publisher to an individual article:

Important notice to authors

This journal is a peer reviewed, open access journal. As an open access journal with no subscription charges, a fee is payable by the author or research funder to cover the costs associated with publication. This ensures the articles will be immediately and permanently free to access by everyone.

Photocopying

Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission is not required for photocopying of articles published under the CC BY license nor for photocopying for non-commercial purposes in accordance with any other user license applied by the publisher. Permission of the publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

Derivative Works

Users may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions or companies. Other than for articles published under the CC BY license, permission of the publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the subscribing institution or company.

For any subscribed articles or articles published under a CC BY-NC-ND license, permission of the publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

Storage or Usage

Except as outlined above or as set out in the relevant user license, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

Permissions

For information on how to seek permission visit www.elsevier.com/permissions

Author rights

Author(s) may have additional rights in their articles as set out in their agreement with the publisher (more information at <http://www.elsevier.com/authorsrights>).

Notice

Practitioners and researchers must always rely on their own experience and knowledge in evaluating and using any information, methods, compounds or experiments described herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made. To the fullest extent of the law, no responsibility is assumed by the publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.

Advertising information: Advertising orders and enquiries can be sent to: **USA, Canada and South America:** Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue, Suite 800, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA; phone: (+1) (212) 989 5800; **Europe and ROW:** Elsevier Pharma Solutions, 125 London Wall, London, EC2Y 5AS, UK; phone: (+44) (0) 20 7424 4259; fax: (+44) (0) 20 7424 4433; e-mail: elsevierpharma.uk@elsevier.com. Commercial Reprint Sales: Martine Cariou-Keen, Elsevier Ltd.; phone: (+44) 1865 843 845; e-mail: m.cariou-keen@elsevier.com.

Abstracted/indexed in: Adis Clinical Trials Insight; BIOBASE – Current Awareness in Biological Sciences; Current Contents – Clinical Medicine; EBSCOhost – Academic Search; EMBASE; Science Citation Index; Scopus®; Web of Science. Full text available on ScienceDirect®.

Journal enquiries: Please visit our Support Hub page <https://service.elsevier.com> for assistance.

Author inquiries: You can track your accepted article at <http://www.elsevier.com/trackarticle>. You are also welcome to contact Customer Support via <http://service.elsevier.com>.

Language (usage and editing services): Please write your text in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture of these). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors and to conform to correct scientific English may wish to use the English Language Editing service available from Elsevier's WebShop <http://webshop.elsevier.com/languageediting/> or visit our customer support site <http://service.elsevier.com> for more information.